

A Study on the Economic Analysis Method of Building Energy Saving Measures Considering Environmental Costs

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Abstract

This study presents a method of economic analysis of building energy saving measures. The basic principle and method of economic analyses were investigated and total life cycle cost considering environmental costs according to energy consumption and CO₂ generation at each life cycle phase of a building was analyzed.

If the life of a sample apartment building is 20 years and the discounted rate and the increasing rate of oil price is respectively 4.13% and 5.8%, a sample energy saving measure that the internal rate of return comes to be 0 can have economic benefit from 13 years after construction. In the analysis of total life cycle cost considering environmental costs, it is indicated that the environmental cost depends on running phase. Therefore, it is required to apply energy conservation building system to reduce the environmental costs. As a result of the sensitivity analysis of Benefit/Cost(B/C) Ratio of the sample energy saving measure, the most influential factors were additional construction cost and saved energy cost, and the additional construction cost and discount ratio had negative effect.

.....
: , , ,
Keywords : Economic Analysis, Energy Conservation, Life Cycle Cost, Environmental Costs
.....

1. , 가

1.1 . 가

Development) 가 (Sustainable 가

‘ , ‘ , ‘ 가 , 가

‘ , ‘ , 가 , 가

가 ,

* , 가

** ,

*** , 가

1998

: 98-0602-01-01-3

가 , 가가 , /

1.2
1) .
2) 가 () (LCEC)
CO₂
3) , 가 0
CO₂
4) 가 가 3) / (BCR) (project)
가 . 5) B/C (單位當) 가(純現價) 가

2.
2.1 6) (BEP)
가 가 (Break-Even Point) 7) (Sensitivity Analysis)
가 가 가 가 (sensitivity analysis) 8)
1) (input resource) 3가 6) LCC(Life Cycle Cost) LCC Life Cycle (LCC) 가
(output result) 가
(benefits)가 가 가 가
(2) 가 가(costs)가 2.3
(3) 가 가 : 가 가 가 ,
가 가 (profit) 가 가 .

2.2 가 가 가 가

1) , " " , 1993, pp.11 12

2) Ibid., pp.107 108
3) , " " , 1998, pp.39 47
4) Ibid., 1998, pp.39 47
5) Ibid., p.496
6) , " " , 1997.2, p.7
7) , op. cit., p.447
8) Ibid., pp.478 479

$$i = \frac{1+i'}{1+j} - 1 \quad \dots\dots\dots (1)$$

, i' :
j : 가

2)

(1) :

(2) 가 : 가
(가)

$$Cp = \sum_{t=1}^T \frac{Ct}{(1+i)^t} \cdot \dots\dots\dots (2)$$

, Cp : 가
Ct : t
T :
i :

$$Cp = \frac{(1+i)^T}{i(1+i)^T} \times C2 \quad \dots\dots\dots (3)$$

, C2 :
()

$$Cp = \frac{(1+i)^{ML}}{i(1+i)^L} \times \frac{C3}{(1+i)^{ML}} \quad \dots\dots\dots (4)$$

, C3 :
L :
M : ((T-1)/L))

$$Cr = \frac{i(1+i)^T}{(1+i)^T - 1} \times \sum_{t=1}^T \frac{Ct}{(1+i)^t} \dots\dots\dots (5)$$

3) LCC

(1) :

(2) : , , , , ,
+
-
-

(3) :

(4) 가 가 :
- 가
- 가
- 가 가

3.

, , , , , CO₂

3.1 가

가

CO₂

B

가 3
10 가
t
1

1.

	(Ton)	(kg/m ²)
	7,130.3	1,131.4
	337.5	53.6
	164.1	26.0
	400.0	63.5
	17.5	2.8

2 10

4.13%

2. (Discount Ratio)

		가	
1990	10.00%	8.6%	1.31%
1991	10.00%	9.3%	0.64%
1992	10.00%	6.2%	3.56%
1993	8.50%	4.8%	3.51%
1994	9.25%	6.2%	2.83%
1995	8.75%	4.5%	4.08%
1996	9.80%	5.0%	4.61%
1997	11.10%	4.2%	6.59%
1998	15.32%	9.9%	4.95%
1999	8.52%	-0.7%	9.26%
	10.10%	5.8%	4.13%

가 9) 3 10

9) 가 , , ,
<http://her.keei.re.kr>

3. 가 (, 가)

	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	
(/)	235.7	252.3	314.5	498.2	513.7	10.20%
가 (/m ³)	284.9	295.5	301.9	435.6	436.9	5.33%

3.2 10)

, ,
 가
 가 , 가
 , 가 CO₂ 가
 EC
 가
 가
 가
 가
 가

$$= \frac{(kcal/ ,kg,Nm^3) \div 10^7 kcal \times (/TOE) \times 가 (/)^{11}}{(/ (,kg,Nm^3)) , CO_2}$$

가
 3.3
 , ,
 CO₂
 ,
 가(50)

1)
 , CO₂
 ,
 가 4

10) , “ ”,
 , 2000.5
 11) , 1999(CO 1
 \$690(82,800)가)

4.

	1)	CO ₂ 2)	3)	(/m ²)
	2,849	4,849	-	7,698
	127	101	35	263
	70	115	7	192
	382	1,747	-	2,129
	39	35	-	74
	3,467	6,847	42	10,356
(%)	33.5%	66.1%	0.4%	100%

1) 가 , 2000
 2) × CO₂ 1kg (82.8 /kg - CO₂)
 3) 가 (1999)

2)
 (, CO₂
)

5

5.

		CO ₂)	(/m ²)
	770	297	385	-	1,452
	911	372	112	-	1,395
	143	55	110	-	309
	843	401	9	-	1,252
	32	12	-	-	45
	2,699	1,138	615	502,46	506.91
(%)	0.53%	0.22%	0.12%	99.13%	100%

) , “ ”,
 , 1999
 3)
 (50)
 ,
 4.13% 가 가
 가 2 가
 가

6

6.

	1)	CO ₂	2)	2)	(/ m ²)
	38,560	19,196	145,741	-	203,497
	140,971	68,578	13,760	-	223,309
	179,531	87,774	159,501	188,470	615,276
(%)	29.18%	14.27%	25.92%	30.63%	100%

1)

2)

“ ”,
1999

4)

· , CO₂ ,
· ,
7 .

7.

	1)	CO ₂	2)	(/ m ²)
	344	136	2,812	3,292
	33	13	100	146
	16	10	56	82
	27	14	150	191
	1	0	8	9
	420	173	3,127	3,720
(%)	11.3%	4.6%	84.1%	100%

1)

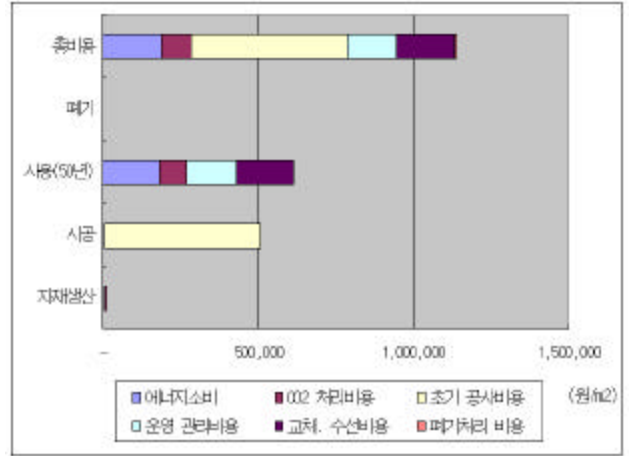
(1999)

2)

5)

50 가 , 가 66%,
19% ,
CO₂ ,
CO₂ 65%, 34%, 1%

1



1.

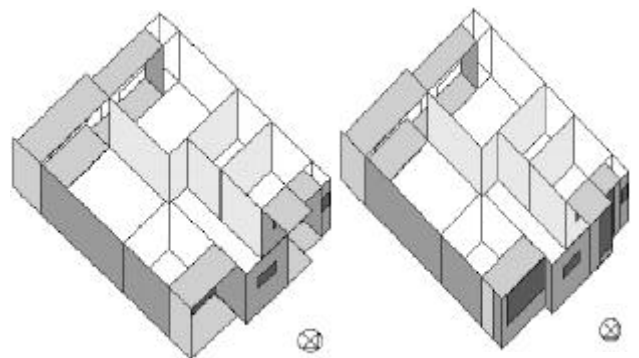
4.

4.1

50mm

가

2

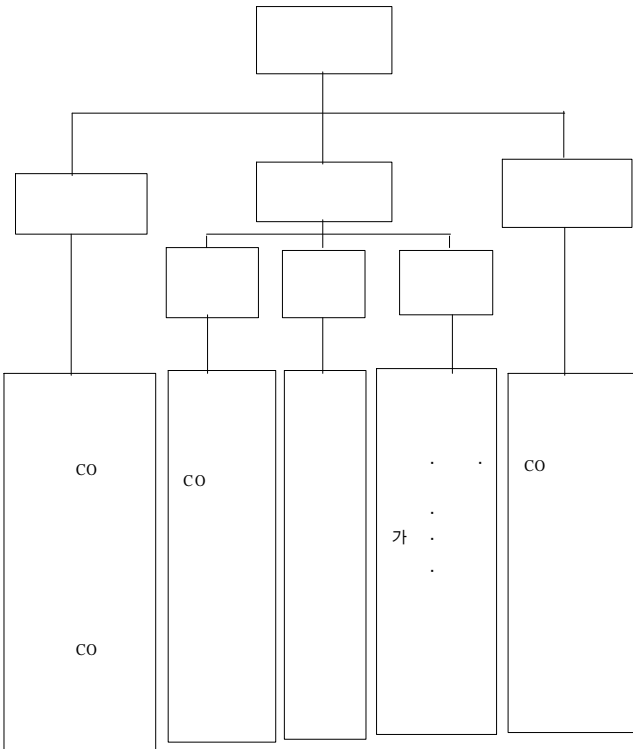


2.

DOE2

4.2

50 20
() , CO₂
(2000 가
)
가 10
가
10 가
12)



3.

1)

가 , CO₂
8
8. ()

		CO ₂	()
	443	349	792
	19	17	36
	21	13	34
	483	379	862

12) Thomas Björund, Åsa jönsson and Anne-Marie Tillman, "LCA of Building Frame Structures", CHALMERS UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY, 1996, pp. 60-62

2)

CO₂
9
9. ()

		CO ₂		()
	-	-	1,608,792	1,608,792
	-2,160,897	-402,028	-	-2,562,925
	-2,160,897	-402,028	1,608,792	-954,133

3)

CO₂
10
10. ()

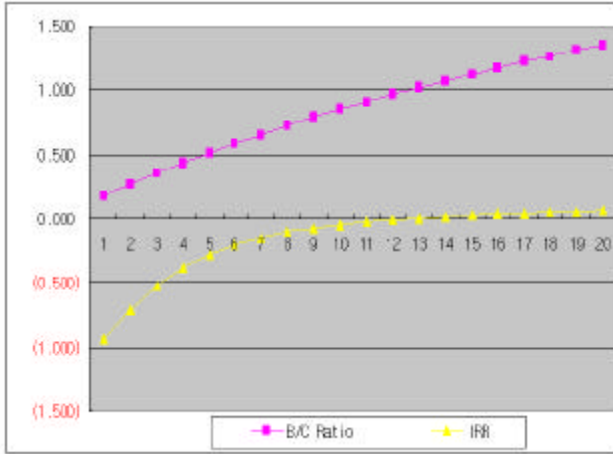
		CO ₂		()
	75.2	26.0	460.4	561.6
	38.8	13.8	458.1	510.7
	7.6	2.7	90.2	100.5
	121.7	42.3	1,008.8	1,172.8

4)

가
20 가
가 91.8%,
4.2%, 4.0%
CO₂
84.3%, 15.7%, 0%

4.3

1) 가
가
NPV(가가), IRR(), B/C Ratio
(/)
20 가 4.13%, 가
10 가
가 3 , IRR 0
B/C Ratio가 1 2013 (13)



4. B/C Ratio IRR

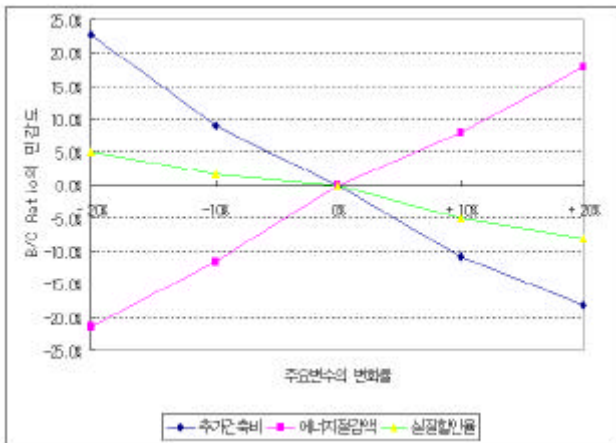
2) 13)

가 ,
B/C Ratio
-20% +20% B/C Ratio
(%)

11 5

11. B/C Ratio

	B/C Ratio (%)				
	-20%	-10%	0%	+10%	+20%
가	22.7%	9.0%	0.0%	-10.8%	-18.2%
	-21.5%	-11.7%	0.0%	7.9%	17.7%
	5.1%	1.5%	0.0%	-5.1%	-8.2%



5. B/C Ratio

13) 6, “

, 1998, pp. 47 50

+20% B/C Ratio 가 -20%
가 (22.7% -18.2%), (-21.5%
17.7%), (5.1% -8.2%),
가 (-)

5.

가

가

1)

2)

, CO₂
66%, 34%, 1% ,
가 50%, 28%

3)

CO₂ 84.3%, 15.7%,
0% , 20 가
가 91.8%, 4.2%, 4.0%

4)

4.13%, 가 가 가 ,
0 B/C Ratio가 1 2013

(13)

5) B/C Ratio

가 , 가
가 (-)

가 .

- 1) , , CO₂ 가
- 2) 가 가 .
- 3) DOE2 , 가 .
1. , “ ”, , 1991. 2
2. 6 , “ ”, , 1998
3. , “ ”, 2 , 2000.5
4. , “ ”, , 1999
5. , “ ” 가 , 1998.5
6. , , , 1998.
7. , , , 1993.
8. , “ 가 : 가 가 ”, , 1998
9. , “ ”, , 1991
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